



North Dakota

	North Dakota	Regional	National
NCA MEMBER CACS AS OF 11/15/2016	N=3	N=201	N=823
% Accredited	100.0% (3)	88.6% (178)	84.0% (691)
% Member CACs Using OMS as of January to June 2016 Collection Period	100.0% (3)	83.6% (168)	71.0% (584)

CENTERS SUBMITTING ANNUAL BUDGETS AND 2015 STATISTICS TO NCA*	N=3	N=185	N=736
Organizational Structure	Government-Based: 0.0% Hospital-Based: 0.0% Non-Profit: 100.0%	Government-Based: 7.0% Hospital-Based: 14.1% Non-Profit: 78.9%	Government-Based: 13.8% Hospital-Based: 8.3% Non-Profit: 77.9%
Annual Budget	Average: \$486,842 Range: \$310,576 to \$782,000 Total: \$1,460,526	Average: \$535,033 Range: \$28,913 to \$8,000,000 Total: \$98,981,028	Average: \$620,405 Range: \$28,913 to \$9,104,158 Total: \$456,618,024
Children Served in 2015	Average: 355 Range: 229 to 468 Total: 1,065	Average: 352 Range: 9 to 2,481 Total: 65,047	Average: 416 Range: 2 to 4,301 Total: 306,489
Average Funding Per Child (Total Budget Divided By Total Children)	\$1,371	\$1,522	\$1,490

2016 NCA MEMBER CENSUS DATA	3 Responding Centers from North Dakota**	189 Responding Centers from Midwestern Region**	709 Responding Centers Nationally**
Average Funding Blend Breakdown	3 centers completed this section	181 centers completed this section	681 centers completed this section
Federal	7.7%	19.9%	19.5%
State	45.3%	30.9%	33.8%
Local (Includes Municipal/City and County)	13.3%	14.4%	14.4%
Individual Donations	3.3%	7.8%	6.9%
Corporations	0.7%	1.9%	2.1%
Foundations	10.3%	7.9%	7.5%
Fees for Service (for Direct Service Provision Only)	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%
Product Sales (i.e. Training, etc.)	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Billing to Private Insurers	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%
Billing to Public Insurers (e.g. Medicaid)	15.7%	3.3%	2.2%
Special Events	3.7%	5.8%	7.0%
Other	0.0%	5.2%	4.0%

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT			
Average Number of Total Staff Members	Full Time: 4.00 Part Time: 0.33 Total: 4.33 Out of 3 responding centers	Full Time: 4.97 Part Time: 2.85 Total: 7.82 Out of 179 responding centers	Full Time: 6.30 Part Time: 2.74 Total: 9.04 Out of 686 responding centers

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	North Dakota			Regional			National		
AVERAGE STAFF COMPOSITION: % = Percentage with any staff in category m = Average number of staff in category range = minimum - maximum	% With Any	Full Time: N=3 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=3 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=179 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=179 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=686 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=686 %, m, (range)
Executive Director/CAC Coordinator	66.7%	66.7%, 0.67, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	94.4%	70.4%, 0.70, (0-1)	24.0%, 0.32, (0-15)	92.9%	78.3%, 0.79, (0-2)	15.0%, 0.17, (0-15)
Forensic Interviewers	66.7%	66.7%, 0.67, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	93.3%	53.1%, 0.92, (0-9)	40.2%, 0.62, (0-8)	76.8%	58.6%, 1.17, (0-15)	31.6%, 0.55, (0-9)
Mental Health Clinicians	66.7%	33.3%, 1.00, (0-3)	33.3%, 0.33, (0-1)	39.1%	23.5%, 0.55, (0-12)	15.6%, 0.21, (0-3)	47.8%	32.8%, 0.96, (0-20)	22.4%, 0.42, (0-20)
Advocates (Victim/Child/Family)	66.7%	66.7%, 0.67, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	86.0%	55.9%, 0.88, (0-8)	30.2%, 0.36, (0-4)	77.4%	61.8%, 1.08, (0-11)	23.9%, 0.31, (0-6)
MDT Coordinator	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	26.3%	17.3%, 0.23, (0-5)	8.9%, 0.18, (0-15)	31.9%	22.6%, 0.28, (0-7)	10.5%, 0.13, (0-15)
Medical Staff	0.33%	33.3%, 0.33, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	30.7%	13.4%, 0.34, (0-7)	17.3%, 0.38, (0-8)	29.4%	15.5%, 0.35, (0-10)	19.7%, 0.40, (0-15)
Communications/Marketing/PR	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	7.8%	3.9%, 0.04, (0-1)	3.9%, 0.04, (0-2)	9.0%	5.5%, 0.06, (0-4)	3.5%, 0.04, (0-2)
Fundraising/Development	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	15.1%	8.9%, 0.17, (0-6)	6.1%, 0.08, (0-4)	19.7%	13.1%, 0.22, (0-8)	1.6%, 0.09, (0-4)
Public Policy/Advocacy	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	2.2%	1.1%, 0.02, (0-2)	1.1%, 0.01, (0-1)	2.8%	1.6%, 0.02, (0-2)	1.3%, 0.01, (0-1)
Finance/Accounting	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	17.3%	6.7%, 0.09, (0-3)	10.6%, 0.11, (0-1)	21.4%	9.3%, 0.14, (0-4)	12.8%, 0.14, (0-2)
Human Resources	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	5.0%	2.2%, 0.03, (0-2)	2.8%, 0.03, (0-1)	6.0%	2.9%, 0.03, (0-2)	3.1%, 0.03, (0-2)
Administrative/Office Management	66.7%	66.7%, 0.67, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	50.8%	28.5%, 0.45, (0-8)	22.3%, 0.27, (0-3)	51.5%	36.4%, 0.62, (0-12)	19.7%, 0.26, (0-7)
Other	0.0%	0.00%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	29.6%	16.2%, 0.56, (0-30)	13.4%, 0.23, (0-9)	25.7%	17.8%, 0.57, (0-30)	11.1%, 0.20, (0-9)
Total	100.0%	100.0%, 4.00, (1-8)	33.3%, 0.33, (0-1)	100.0%	88.8%, 4.97, (0-64)	74.3%, 2.85, (0-30)	100.0%	92.3%, 6.30, (0-77)	69.5%, 2.74, (0-35)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	North Dakota	Regional	National
Executive Director Responsibilities:	N=3	N=183	N=694
Forensic Interviewing	33.3% (1)	38.3% (70)	35.6% (247)
Mental Health Services	33.3% (1)	11.5% (21)	9.4% (65)
Advocacy for Victim, Child, or Family	33.3% (1)	35.0% (64)	32.3% (224)
Medical Examination	0.0% (0)	3.3% (6)	2.7% (19)
CAC Management Only	0.0% (0)	41.5% (76)	45.4% (315)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	North Dakota	Regional	National
CAC Reports Unmet Employment Needs	N=3 66.7% (2)	N=189 54.5% (103)	N=699 58.5% (409)
SERVICE AREA CHARACTERISTICS			
Predominant Service Area	N=3 Urban: 33.3% (1) Suburban: 0.0% (0) Rural: 33.3% (1) Frontier: 33.3% (1)	N=183 Urban: 21.9% (40) Suburban: 19.7% (36) Rural: 55.2% (101) Frontier: 3.3% (6)	N=695 Urban: 25.3% (176) Suburban: 22.7% (158) Rural: 50.5% (351) Frontier: 1.4% (10)
DATA FROM THE U.S. CENSUS BUREAU***			
Median Household Income	\$55,579	Not Available By Region	\$53,482
Per Capita Income	\$30,894	Not Available By Region	\$28,555
Population in Poverty	11.0%	Not Available By Region	13.5%
Population per Square Mile	9.7	Not Available By Region	87.4
PHYSICAL ABUSE			
Services Provided to Victims of Physical Abuse: Any Services Provided	N=3 100.0% (3)	N=189 94.2% (178)	N=709 94.9% (673)
Types of Services Provided:	N=3	N=178	N=673
Inclusion in Case Meeting/Review	100.0% (3)	93.8% (167)	95.7% (644)
Forensic Interview w/ Victim	100.0% (3)	98.3% (175)	97.2% (654)
Forensic Interview w/ Child Witness	66.7% (2)	93.8% (167)	93.8% (631)
Victim Advocacy Services	66.7% (2)	93.8% (167)	91.5% (616)
Mental Health Services	100.0% (3)	80.9% (144)	88.4% (595)
Medical Evaluations - Any	33.3% (1)	50.6% (90)	55.0% (370)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 4+	33.3% (1)	50.0% (89)	54.4% (366)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 2-3	33.3% (1)	46.6% (83)	51.3% (345)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 0-1	33.3% (1)	40.4% (72)	44.1% (297)
Provider Type:	N=1	N=89	N=377
Registered Nurse (RN)	100.0% (1)	22.5% (20)	24.7% (93)
Advanced Practice/Nurse Practitioner	100.0% (1)	40.4% (36)	44.0% (166)
Physician Assistant (PA)	0.0% (0)	1.1% (1)	3.2% (12)
Family Medicine Physician	0.0% (0)	19.1% (17)	10.1% (38)
Emergency Physician	0.0% (0)	9.0% (8)	6.1% (23)
General Pediatrician	100.0% (1)	10.1% (9)	9.0% (34)
Child Abuse Pediatrician	0.0% (0)	44.9% (40)	47.5% (179)
Other	0.0% (0)	12.4% (11)	12.7% (48)
Funding Sources for CAC Medical Evaluations:	N=1	N=86	N=362
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	100.0% (1)	50.0% (43)	41.2% (149)
Private Insurance	100.0% (1)	45.3% (39)	33.4% (121)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	100.0% (1)	31.4% (27)	32.3% (117)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	100.0% (1)	18.6% (16)	25.7% (93)
Law Enforcement	0.0% (0)	2.3% (2)	7.5% (27)
Child Welfare Agency	0.0% (0)	12.8% (11)	10.8% (39)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	100.0% (1)	18.6% (16)	21.5% (78)
Provider Offered at No Cost to CAC (In-Kind)	0.0% (0)	15.1% (13)	17.4% (63)
Volunteer Service by Medical Provider	0.0% (0)	4.7% (4)	5.8% (21)
Other	0.0% (0)	19.8% (17)	24.3% (88)

PHYSICAL ABUSE	North Dakota	Regional	National
Service Barriers:	N=3	N=182	N=688
No Service Barriers Experienced	33.3% (1)	28.0% (51)	29.9% (206)
Any Barriers	66.7% (2)	72.0% (131)	70.1% (482)
Identification/Screening Barriers	N=2	N=131	N=482
Legislative Barriers	50.0% (1)	28.2% (37)	32.6% (157)
Funding Barriers	0.0% (0)	4.6% (6)	7.3% (35)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	50.0% (1)	33.6% (44)	33.6% (162)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	50.0% (1)	41.2% (54)	40.0% (193)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	50.0% (1)	19.1% (25)	23.4% (113)
Low Caseload of Physical Abuse Victim	0% (0)	29.0% (38)	27.6% (133)
Other	0% (0)	16.8% (22)	21.2% (102)
		26.0% (34)	22.2% (107)

TRAFFICKING/CSEC			
Services for CSEC/Trafficking Victims:	N=3	N=188	N=702
None (No Services Provided)	0.0% (0)	8.0% (15)	7.1% (50)
Any Services	100.0% (3)	92.0% (173)	92.8% (652)
Types of Services Provided:	N=3	N=173	N=652
Forensic Interviews	100.0% (3)	96.5% (167)	93.7% (611)
Victim Advocacy	100.0% (3)	91.9% (159)	86.3% (563)
Intensive Case Management	0.0% (0)	14.5% (25)	21.5% (140)
Support Groups	0.0% (0)	7.5% (13)	10.3% (67)
Mental Health Treatment	66.7% (2)	50.9% (88)	62.9% (410)
Medical Evaluations	100.0% (3)	59.0% (102)	61.2% (399)
Case Review and Case Planning	100.0% (3)	76.9% (133)	76.4% (498)
Other	0.0% (0)	13.3% (23)	14.9% (97)
Cases and Monitoring:			
# Centers Not Tracking/Unknown/Skipped	0	77	274
# CACs Tracking Cases, Zero in 2015	3	33	132
# CACs Tracking Cases, 1 or More in 2015	0	79	303
# Total CSEC Cases Tracked in 2015	22	432	2,162
Estimated Cost to Develop or Expand CSEC Services:	N=2	N=122	N=479
Average per CAC	\$25,000	\$51,938	\$61,663
Total	\$50,000	\$6,336,400	\$29,536,641
Service Barriers:	N=3	N=182	N=686
No Service Barriers Experienced	0.0% (0)	9.3% (17)	9.9% (68)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	100.0% (3)	90.7% (165)	90.1% (618)
Identification/Screening Barriers	N=3	N=165	N=618
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	60.6% (100)	60.2% (372)
Funding Barriers	0.0% (0)	6.1% (10)	7.0% (43)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	33.3% (1)	43.0% (71)	43.2% (267)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	66.7% (2)	26.7% (44)	27.3% (169)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	33.3% (1)	47.3% (78)	42.9% (265)
Low Caseload of CSEC/Trafficking Victim	0.0% (0)	23.6% (39)	21.7% (134)
Other	66.7% (2)	58.8% (97)	59.5% (368)
	0.0% (0)	17.0% (28)	18.0% (111)

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES			
Services to All Native American/Alaska Native Children:			
# of CACs Serving 1 or More Native American/Alaska Native Children in 2015	3	57	244
# of Native American/Alaska Native Children Served by CACs in 2015	269	1,230	5,662

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES	North Dakota	Regional	National
Centers Serve Children from Designated Native American Tribal Communities:	N=3	N=189	N=706
Yes	100.0% (3)	11.6% (22)	17.4% (123)
Tribal Communities in Area, but No Services	0.0% (0)	9.0% (17)	7.5% (53)
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	0.0% (0)	79.4% (150)	75.1% (530)
CAC has MOU with Tribes:	N=3	N=189	N=709
Federally Recognized Tribes	66.7% (2)	5.8% (11)	5.4% (38)
State Recognized Tribes	33.1% (1)	1.1% (2)	0.7% (5)
Unrecognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.1% (1)
Service Barriers:	N=3	N=189	N=709
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	0.0% (0)	78.3% (148)	69.0% (489)
No Response	0.0% (0)	6.4% (12)	11.4% (81)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	100.0% (3)	15.3% (29)	19.6% (139)
	N=3	N=29	N=139
Identification/Screening Barriers	33.3% (1)	24.1% (7)	27.3% (38)
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.7% (1)
Funding Barriers	100.0% (3)	20.7% (6)	16.5% (23)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	0.0% (0)	6.9% (2)	12.9% (18)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	0.0% (0)	6.9% (2)	15.1% (21)
Distance from CAC to Community	100.0% (3)	48.3% (14)	36.0% (50)
Lack of Support from Tribal Leaders	0.0% (0)	10.3% (3)	22.3% (31)
No MOU/Outline Roles/Responsibility	0.0% (0)	20.7% (6)	26.6% (37)
Jurisdictional Issues	0.0% (0)	24.1% (7)	27.3% (38)
Difficulty Identifying Service Needs	0.0% (0)	24.1% (7)	33.1% (46)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	0.0% (0)	10.3% (3)	7.2% (10)
Other	33.3% (1)	34.5% (10)	33.1% (46)

MENTAL HEALTH			
Method of Providing MH Services	N=3 Onsite: 33.3% (1) Linkage Agreements: 66.7% (2) Both: 0.0% (0)	N=188 Onsite: 16.5% (31) Linkage Agreements: 46.8% (88) Both: 36.7% (69)	N=705 Onsite: 27.5% (194) Linkage Agreements: 37.2% (262) Both: 35.3% (249)
Services Provided Onsite:	N=1	N=100	N=442
MH Assessments	100.0% (1)	73.0% (73)	79.6% (352)
Crisis Intervention	0.0% (0)	78.0% (78)	83.0% (367)
Individual Therapy	100.0% (1)	83.0% (83)	90.0% (398)
Family Therapy	100.0% (1)	56.0% (56)	63.6% (281)
Group Therapy	100.0% (1)	38.0% (38)	45.0% (199)
Reunification Therapy	100.0% (1)	18.0% (18)	18.8% (83)
Other	0.0% (0)	11.0% (11)	10.9% (48)
Population Type Served Onsite:	N=1	N=100	N=440
Victims	100.0% (1)	97.0% (97)	99.3% (437)
Non-Offending, Caregivers	100.0% (1)	82.0% (82)	84.5% (372)
Non-Offending, Abused Siblings	100.0% (1)	84.0% (84)	83.9% (369)
Non-Offending, Non-Abused Siblings	100.0% (1)	75.0% (75)	70.2% (309)
Youth w/ Sexual Behavior Problems	100.0% (1)	45.0% (45)	35.9% (158)
Adult Offenders	0.0% (0)	1.0% (1)	1.8% (8)
Other	0.0% (0)	10.0% (10)	7.7% (34)
Ages Served Onsite:	N=1	N=99	N=440
0-6 Years Old	100.0% (1)	88.9% (88)	92.5% (407)
7-12 Years Old	100.0% (1)	99.0% (98)	99.1% (436)
13-18 Years Old	100.0% (1)	99.0% (98)	98.6% (434)
Greater than 18 Years Old	100.0% (1)	51.5% (51)	47.3% (208)

MENTAL HEALTH	North Dakota	Regional	National
Funding Sources for Onsite MH Services:	N=1	N=100	N=435
Fee-for-Service (Out of Pocket, any portion)	0.0% (0)	14.0% (14)	9.0% (39)
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	100.0% (1)	40.0% (40)	30.1% (131)
Private Insurance	100.0% (1)	36.0% (36)	24.8% (108)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	0.0% (0)	4.0% (4)	18.4% (80)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	100.0% (1)	53.0% (53)	58.2% (253)
Other Grant Funding – Federal	100.0% (1)	13.0% (13)	17.7% (77)
Other Grant Funding – State/Local	100.0% (1)	31.0% (31)	42.3% (184)
Grant Funding – Private Organization/Foundation	100.0% (1)	22.0% (22)	35.2% (153)
Law Enforcement	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	1.1% (5)
Child Welfare Agency	0.0% (0)	5.0% (5)	7.4% (32)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	0.0% (0)	30.0% (30)	35.9% (156)
Mental Health Center Offers MH Provider at No Cost to CAC	0.0% (0)	11.0% (11)	11.3% (49)
Volunteer Service by Provider	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	3.7% (16)
Other	0.0% (0)	14.0% (14)	10.8% (47)
Out-of Pocket Family Expense, if any	N=0 \$0	N=12 \$90.46	N=26 \$82.75
% Using MH Assessments	N=3 66.7% (2)	N=189 55.6% (105)	N=709 66.7% (473)
Average # of MH Assessments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=2 2.00	N=105 2.46	N=473 2.69
Assessments Utilized:	N=2	N=105	N=473
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC)	100.0% (2)	74.3% (78)	69.6% (329)
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC)	100.0% (2)	45.7% (48)	52.0% (246)
Child Sexual Behavior Inventory (CSBI)	50.0% (1)	23.8% (25)	28.1% (133)
Mood and Feelings Questionnaire (MFQ)	0.0% (0)	12.4% (13)	14.8% (70)
Child PTSD Symptom Scale (CPSS)	0.0% (0)	28.6% (30)	33.0% (156)
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)	0.0% (0)	11.4% (12)	11.4% (54)
UCLA PTSD Reaction Index	50.0% (1)	22.9% (24)	34.7% (164)
Other	0.0% (0)	26.7% (28)	25.6% (121)
Barriers to Using Assessment Tools: N = CENTERS INDICATING “NONE OF THE ABOVE” FOR ASSESSMENT TOOLS LISTED ABOVE	N=0	N=72	N=190
Unsure What Tools to Use	0.0% (0)	18.1% (13)	13.7% (26)
Length of Assessments	0.0% (0)	8.3% (6)	3.2% (6)
No Trained Clinicians for Trauma Assessment	0.0% (0)	54.2% (39)	53.2% (101)
Cost of Assessment Forms	0.0% (0)	18.1% (13)	11.1% (21)
Other	0.0% (0)	38.9% (28)	45.8% (87)
% Using Evidence-Based MH Treatments	N=3 66.7% (2)	N=189 63.5% (120)	N=709 75.3% (534)
Average # of Evidence-Based MH Treatments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=2 1.33	N=120 2.11	N=534 2.08
Evidence-Based MH Treatments:	N=2	N=120	N=534
Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT)	100.0% (2)	96.7% (116)	96.4% (515)
Child and Family Traumatic Stress Intervention (CFTSI)	0.0% (0)	21.7% (26)	17.8% (95)
Children with Sexual Behavior Problems – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CSBP-CBT)	50.0% (1)	19.2% (23)	16.5% (88)
Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)	0.0% (0)	20.0% (24)	22.3% (119)
Alternatives for Families – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (AF-CBT)	50.0% (1)	8.3% (10)	7.7% (41)
Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)	0.0% (0)	16.7% (20)	12.0% (64)
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR)	0.0% (0)	20.0% (24)	22.3% (119)
Other	0.0% (0)	8.3% (10)	12.5% (67)

MENTAL HEALTH	North Dakota	Regional	National
Barriers to Mental Health Services:	N=3	N=178	N=680
No Service Barriers Experienced	33.3% (1)	15.2% (27)	16.3% (111)
Any Service Barrier Experienced	66.7% (2)	84.8% (151)	83.7% (569)
	N=2	N=151	N=569
Identification/Screening Barriers	0.0% (0)	10.0% (15)	9.1% (52)
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	1.3% (2)	2.3% (13)
Funding Barriers	100.0% (2)	60.3% (91)	49.9% (284)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	0.0% (0)	7.9% (12)	7.4% (42)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	0.0% (0)	20.5% (31)	16.5% (94)
Low Availability Qualified MH Provider	0.0% (0)	29.8% (45)	28.6% (163)
Few Quality Community MH Services	0.0% (0)	7.3% (11)	9.3% (53)
Practical Barriers for Clients (Location,etc.)	50.0% (1)	36.4% (55)	41.3% (235)
Language Barriers for Clients	0.0% (0)	13.2% (20)	19.2% (109)
Other Client Barriers (Follow-up,etc)	0.0% (0)	31.8% (48)	36.0% (205)
Other	0.0% (0)	14.6% (22)	15.1% (86)

*Centers were only included in this section if they submitted statistics to NCA on the number of children served in 2015 AND annual budget information was available in NCA's membership database (provided through NCA's member profile platform or through other documentation available to NCA).

**All NCA members as of July 6, 2016 were invited to participate in the 2016 NCA Member Census. Responses from centers are included in this section if they submitted a complete census survey by the final closing date of October 3, 2016. Additional surveys and/or updated information submitted after October 3, 2016 is not included. As each item and section on the survey was voluntary, the total number of centers responding on each item may be lower than the total N.

***United States Census Bureau:

North Dakota: <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/38>

National: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00>