



Pennsylvania

	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
NCA MEMBER CACS AS OF 11/15/2016	N=32	N=131	N=823
% Accredited	62.5% (20)	80.9% (106)	84.0% (691)
% Member CACs Using OMS as of January to June 2016 Collection Period	62.5% (20)	72.5% (95)	71.0% (584)

CENTERS SUBMITTING ANNUAL BUDGETS AND 2015 STATISTICS TO NCA*	N=23	N=113	N=736
Organizational Structure	Government-Based: 13.0% Hospital-Based: 13.0% Non-Profit: 73.9%	Government-Based: 23.9% Hospital-Based: 8.9% Non-Profit: 67.3%	Government-Based: 13.8% Hospital-Based: 8.3% Non-Profit: 77.9%
Annual Budget	Average: \$604,464 Range: \$77,306 to \$2,690,041 Total: \$13,902,682	Average: \$518,445 Range: \$42,317 to \$2,690,041 Total: \$58,584,299	Average: \$620,405 Range: \$28,913 to \$9,104,158 Total: \$456,618,024
Children Served in 2015	Average: 580 Range: 73 to 3,541 Total: 13,337	Average: 386 Range: 15 to 3,541 Total: 43,628	Average: 416 Range: 2 to 4,301 Total: 306,489
Average Funding Per Child (Total Budget Divided By Total Children)	\$1,074	\$1,343	\$1,490

2016 NCA MEMBER CENSUS DATA	27 Responding Centers from Pennsylvania**	108 Responding Centers from Northeastern Region**	709 Responding Centers Nationally**
Average Funding Blend Breakdown	27 centers completed this section	100 centers completed this section	681 centers completed this section
Federal	6.4%	11.5%	19.5%
State	33.2%	44.5%	33.8%
Local (Includes Municipal/City and County)	22.9%	16.1%	14.4%
Individual Donations	9.4%	6.0%	6.9%
Corporations	2.9%	2.1%	2.1%
Foundations	5.6%	5.1%	7.5%
Fees for Service (for Direct Service Provision Only)	8.0%	2.7%	1.7%
Product Sales (i.e. Training, etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Billing to Private Insurers	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Billing to Public Insurers (e.g. Medicaid)	2.4%	1.7%	2.2%
Special Events	6.9%	5.8%	7.0%
Other	2.0%	4.0%	4.0%

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT			
Average Number of Total Staff Members	Full Time: 5.78 Part Time: 2.59 Total: 8.37 Out of 27 responding centers	Full Time: 5.25 Part Time: 2.28 Total: 7.53 Out of 104 responding centers	Full Time: 6.30 Part Time: 2.74 Total: 9.04 Out of 686 responding centers

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Pennsylvania			Regional			National		
AVERAGE STAFF COMPOSITION: % = Percentage with any staff in category m = Average number of staff in category range = minimum - maximum	% With Any	Full Time: N=27 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=27 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=104 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=104 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=686 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=686 %, m, (range)
Executive Director/CAC Coordinator	96.3%	75.9%, 0.81, (0-1)	14.8%, 0.15, (0-1)	88.5%	71.2%, 0.71, (0-1)	17.3%, 0.17, (0-1)	92.9%	78.3%, 0.79, (0-2)	15.0%, 0.17, (0-15)
Forensic Interviewers	96.3%	77.8%, 1.89, (0-8)	51.9%, 0.81, (0-5)	76.9%	44.2%, 1.01, (0-9)	32.7%, 0.54, (0-5)	76.8%	58.6%, 1.17, (0-15)	31.6%, 0.55, (0-9)
Mental Health Clinicians	25.9%	18.5%, 0.33, (0-3)	11.1%, 0.15, (0-2)	39.4%	24.0%, 0.68, (0-8)	15.4%, 0.39, (0-20)	47.8%	32.8%, 0.96, (0-20)	22.4%, 0.42, (0-20)
Advocates (Victim/Child/Family)	63.0%	48.1%, 0.74, (0-7)	22.2%, 0.37, (0-3)	67.3%	48.1%, 0.91, (0-8)	19.2%, 0.24, (0-3)	77.4%	61.8%, 1.08, (0-11)	23.9%, 0.31, (0-6)
MDT Coordinator	29.6%	14.8%, 0.15, (0-1)	14.8%, 0.15, (0-1)	38.5%	27.9%, 0.30, (0-2)	10.6%, 0.11, (0-1)	31.9%	22.6%, 0.28, (0-7)	10.5%, 0.13, (0-15)
Medical Staff	40.7%	25.9%, 0.67, (0-9)	33.3%, 0.59, (0-3)	33.7%	16.3%, 0.34, (0-9)	17.3%, 0.33, (0-5)	29.4%	15.5%, 0.35, (0-10)	19.7%, 0.40, (0-15)
Communications/Marketing/PR	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	9.6%	5.8%, 0.06, (0-1)	3.8%, 0.04, (0-1)	9.0%	5.5%, 0.06, (0-4)	3.5%, 0.04, (0-2)
Fundraising/Development	22.2%	11.1%, 0.19, (0-2)	14.8%, 0.15, (0-1)	16.3%	12.5%, 0.17, (0-2)	3.8%, 0.04, (0-1)	19.7%	13.1%, 0.22, (0-8)	1.6%, 0.09, (0-4)
Public Policy/Advocacy	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	2.8%	1.6%, 0.02, (0-2)	1.3%, 0.01, (0-1)
Finance/Accounting	11.1%	3.7%, 0.07, (0-2)	7.4%, 0.07, (0-1)	17.3%	9.6%, 0.15, (0-3)	7.7%, 0.08, (0-1)	21.4%	9.3%, 0.14, (0-4)	12.8%, 0.14, (0-2)
Human Resources	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	2.9%	1.0%, 0.01, (0-1)	1.9%, 0.02, (0-1)	6.0%	2.9%, 0.03, (0-2)	3.1%, 0.03, (0-2)
Administrative/Office Management	37.0%	25.9%, 0.52, (0-4)	11.1%, 0.11, (0-1)	45.2%	30.8%, 0.47, (0-4)	14.4%, 0.18, (0-4)	51.5%	36.4%, 0.62, (0-12)	19.7%, 0.26, (0-7)
Other	22.2%	22.2%, 0.41, (0-4)	3.7%, 0.04, (0-1)	29.8%	18.3%, 0.43, (0-6)	11.5%, 0.14, (0-2)	25.7%	17.8%, 0.57, (0-30)	11.1%, 0.20, (0-9)
Total	100.0%	92.6%, 5.78, (0-30)	66.7%, 2.59, (0-12)	100.0%	88.5%, 5.25, (0-32)	66.3%, 2.28, (0-20)	100.0%	92.3%, 6.30, (0-77)	69.5%, 2.74, (0-35)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
Executive Director Responsibilities:	N=27	N=105	N=694
Forensic Interviewing	29.6% (8)	33.3% (35)	35.6% (247)
Mental Health Services	0.0% (0)	9.5% (10)	9.4% (65)
Advocacy for Victim, Child, or Family	11.1% (3)	24.8% (26)	32.3% (224)
Medical Examination	7.4% (2)	4.8% (5)	2.7% (19)
CAC Management Only	59.3% (16)	52.4% (55)	45.4% (315)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
CAC Reports Unmet Employment Needs	N=27 70.4% (19)	N=108 63.9% (69)	N=699 58.5% (409)

SERVICE AREA CHARACTERISTICS			
Predominant Service Area	N=27 Urban: 40.7% (11) Suburban: 25.9% (7) Rural: 33.3%(9) Frontier: 0.0% (0)	N=106 Urban: 35.8% (38) Suburban: 24.5% (26) Rural: 39.6% (42) Frontier: 0.0% (0)	N=695 Urban: 25.3% (176) Suburban: 22.7% (158) Rural: 50.5% (351) Frontier: 1.4% (10)

DATA FROM THE U.S. CENSUS BUREAU***			
Median Household Income	\$53,115	Not Available By Region	\$53,482
Per Capita Income	\$28,912	Not Available By Region	\$28,555
Population in Poverty	13.2%	Not Available By Region	13.5%
Population per Square Mile	283.9	Not Available By Region	87.4

PHYSICAL ABUSE			
Services Provided to Victims of Physical Abuse: Any Services Provided	N=27 88.9% (24)	N=108 91.7% (99)	N=709 94.9% (673)
Types of Services Provided:	N=24	N=99	N=673
Inclusion in Case Meeting/Review	95.8% (23)	98.0% (97)	95.7% (644)
Forensic Interview w/ Victim	100.0% (24)	98.0% (97)	97.2% (654)
Forensic Interview w/ Child Witness	95.8% (23)	95.0% (94)	93.8% (631)
Victim Advocacy Services	58.3% (14)	80.8% (80)	91.5% (616)
Mental Health Services	79.2% (19)	90.0% (89)	88.4% (595)
Medical Evaluations - Any	58.3% (14)	59.0% (58)	55.0% (370)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 4+	58.3% (14)	59.0% (58)	54.4% (366)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 2-3	58.3% (14)	54.5% (54)	51.3% (345)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 0-1	45.8% (11)	47.5% (47)	44.1% (297)
Provider Type:	N=15	N=65	N=377
Registered Nurse (RN)	33.3% (5)	15.4% (10)	24.7% (93)
Advanced Practice/Nurse Practitioner	53.3% (8)	47.7% (31)	44.0% (166)
Physician Assistant (PA)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	3.2% (12)
Family Medicine Physician	6.7% (1)	6.2% (4)	10.1% (38)
Emergency Physician	6.7% (1)	6.2% (4)	6.1% (23)
General Pediatrician	6.7% (1)	7.7% (5)	9.0% (34)
Child Abuse Pediatrician	53.3% (8)	60.0% (39)	47.5% (179)
Other	20.0% (3)	10.8% (7)	12.7% (48)
Funding Sources for CAC Medical Evaluations:	N=13	N=54	N=362
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	46.2% (6)	31.5% (17)	41.2% (149)
Private Insurance	38.5% (5)	33.3% (18)	33.4% (121)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	23.1% (3)	25.9% (14)	32.3% (117)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	15.4% (2)	37.0% (20)	25.7% (93)
Law Enforcement	7.7% (1)	1.9% (1)	7.5% (27)
Child Welfare Agency	23.1% (3)	14.8% (8)	10.8% (39)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	30.8% (4)	20.4% (11)	21.5% (78)
Provider Offered at No Cost to CAC (In-Kind)	15.4% (2)	22.2% (12)	17.4% (63)
Volunteer Service by Medical Provider	7.7% (1)	7.4% (4)	5.8% (21)
Other	7.7% (1)	16.7% (9)	24.3% (88)

PHYSICAL ABUSE	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
Service Barriers:	N=27	N=106	N=688
No Service Barriers Experienced	25.9% (7)	26.4% (28)	29.9% (206)
Any Barriers	74.1% (20)	73.6% (78)	70.1% (482)
	N=20	N=78	N=482
Identification/Screening Barriers	40.0% (8)	32.1% (25)	32.6% (157)
Legislative Barriers	10.0% (2)	9.0% (7)	7.3% (35)
Funding Barriers	35.0% (7)	30.8% (24)	33.6% (162)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	55.0% (11)	38.5% (30)	40.0% (193)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	15.0% (3)	28.2% (22)	23.4% (113)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	40.0% (8)	28.2% (22)	27.6% (133)
Low Caseload of Physical Abuse Victim	25.0% (5)	28.2% (22)	21.2% (102)
Other	25.0% (5)	25.6% (20)	22.2% (107)

TRAFFICKING/CSEC			
Services for CSEC/Trafficking Victims:	N=26	N=107	N=702
None (No Services Provided)	7.7% (2)	5.6% (6)	7.1% (50)
Any Services	92.3% (24)	94.4% (101)	92.8% (652)
Types of Services Provided:	N=24	N=101	N=652
Forensic Interviews	83.3% (20)	90.1% (91)	93.7% (611)
Victim Advocacy	62.5% (15)	78.2% (79)	86.3% (563)
Intensive Case Management	8.3% (2)	25.7% (26)	21.5% (140)
Support Groups	0.0% (0)	12.9% (13)	10.3% (67)
Mental Health Treatment	37.5% (9)	57.4% (58)	62.9% (410)
Medical Evaluations	66.7% (16)	63.4% (64)	61.2% (399)
Case Review and Case Planning	62.5% (15)	80.2% (81)	76.4% (498)
Other	29.2% (7)	19.8% (20)	14.9% (97)
Cases and Monitoring:			
# Centers Not Tracking/Unknown/Skipped	12	46	274
# CACs Tracking Cases, Zero in 2015	8	19	132
# CACs Tracking Cases, 1 or More in 2015	6	43	303
# Total CSEC Cases Tracked in 2015	50	687	2,162
Estimated Cost to Develop or Expand CSEC Services:	N=20	N=70	N=479
Average per CAC	\$43,500	\$52,746	\$61,663
Total	\$870,000	\$3,692,187	\$29,536,641
Service Barriers:	N=25	N=104	N=686
No Service Barriers Experienced	12.0% (3)	9.6% (10)	9.9% (68)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	88.0% (22)	90.4% (94)	90.1% (618)
	N=22	N=94	N=618
Identification/Screening Barriers	63.6% (14)	61.7% (58)	60.2% (372)
Legislative Barriers	13.6% (3)	7.4% (7)	7.0% (43)
Funding Barriers	50.0% (11)	46.8% (44)	43.2% (267)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	45.5% (10)	30.9% (29)	27.3% (169)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	59.1% (13)	46.8% (44)	42.9% (265)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	13.6% (3)	25.5% (24)	21.7% (134)
Low Caseload of CSEC/Trafficking Victim	59.1% (13)	57.4% (54)	59.5% (368)
Other	18.2% (4)	14.9% (14)	18.0% (111)

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES			
Services to All Native American/Alaska Native Children:			
# of CACs Serving 1 or More Native American/Alaska Native Children in 2015	7	22	244
# of Native American/Alaska Native Children Served by CACs in 2015	14	222	5,662

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
Centers Serve Children from Designated Native American Tribal Communities:	N=27	N=105	N=706
Yes	0.0% (0)	9.5% (10)	17.4% (123)
Tribal Communities in Area, but No Services	3.7% (1)	3.8% (4)	7.5% (53)
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	96.3% (26)	86.7% (91)	75.1% (530)
CAC has MOU with Tribes:	N=27	N=108	N=709
Federally Recognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	3.7% (4)	5.4% (38)
State Recognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.7% (5)
Unrecognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.1% (1)
Service Barriers:	N=27	N=108	N=709
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	88.9% (24)	75.0% (81)	69.0% (489)
No Response	7.4% (2)	13.9% (15)	11.4% (81)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	3.7% (1)	11.1% (12)	19.6% (139)
	N=1	N=12	N=139
Identification/Screening Barriers	100.0% (1)	33.3% (4)	27.3% (38)
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.7% (1)
Funding Barriers	100.0% (1)	16.7% (2)	16.5% (23)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	12.9% (18)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	100.0% (1)	33.3% (4)	15.1% (21)
Distance from CAC to Community	0.0% (0)	33.3% (4)	36.0% (50)
Lack of Support from Tribal Leaders	0.0% (0)	16.7% (2)	22.3% (31)
No MOU/Outline Roles/Responsibility	100.0% (1)	33.3% (4)	26.6% (37)
Jurisdictional Issues	0.0% (0)	50.0% (6)	27.3% (38)
Difficulty Identifying Service Needs	0.0% (0)	58.3% (7)	33.1% (46)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	7.2% (10)
Other	0.0% (0)	8.3% (1)	33.1% (46)

MENTAL HEALTH			
Method of Providing MH Services	N=27	N=107	N=705
Onsite: 14.8% (4)	Onsite: 14.8% (4)	Onsite: 20.5% (22)	Onsite: 27.5% (194)
Linkage Agreements: 66.7% (18)	Linkage Agreements: 66.7% (18)	Linkage Agreements: 53.3% (57)	Linkage Agreements: 37.2% (262)
Both: 18.5% (5)	Both: 18.5% (5)	Both: 26.2% (28)	Both: 35.3% (249)
Services Provided Onsite:	N=9	N=50	N=442
MH Assessments	55.6% (5)	80.0% (40)	79.6% (352)
Crisis Intervention	33.3% (3)	74.0% (37)	83.0% (367)
Individual Therapy	77.8% (7)	88.0% (44)	90.0% (398)
Family Therapy	33.3% (3)	58.0% (29)	63.6% (281)
Group Therapy	22.2% (2)	52.0% (26)	45.0% (199)
Reunification Therapy	11.1% (1)	16.0% (8)	18.8% (83)
Other	11.1% (1)	12.0% (6)	10.9% (48)
Population Type Served Onsite:	N=9	N=49	N=440
Victims	100.0% (9)	100.0% (49)	99.3% (437)
Non-Offending, Caregivers	66.7% (6)	79.6% (39)	84.5% (372)
Non-Offending, Abused Siblings	55.6% (5)	79.6% (39)	83.9% (369)
Non-Offending, Non-Abused Siblings	22.2% (2)	59.2% (29)	70.2% (309)
Youth w/ Sexual Behavior Problems	11.1% (1)	32.7% (16)	35.9% (158)
Adult Offenders	0.0% (0)	4.1% (2)	1.8% (8)
Other	1.1% (1)	2.0% (1)	7.7% (34)
Ages Served Onsite:	N=9	N=50	N=440
0-6 Years Old	88.9% (8)	96.0% (48)	92.5% (407)
7-12 Years Old	100.0% (9)	100.0% (50)	99.1% (436)
13-18 Years Old	88.9% (8)	98.0% (49)	98.6% (434)
Greater than 18 Years Old	22.2% (2)	40.0% (20)	47.3% (208)

MENTAL HEALTH	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
Funding Sources for Onsite MH Services:	N=9	N=48	N=435
Fee-for-Service (Out of Pocket, any portion)	0.0% (0)	12.5% (6)	9.0% (39)
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	33.3% (3)	31.3% (15)	30.1% (131)
Private Insurance	22.2% (2)	31.3% (15)	24.8% (108)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	11.1% (1)	20.8% (10)	18.4% (80)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	11.1% (1)	50.0% (24)	58.2% (253)
Other Grant Funding – Federal	22.2% (2)	25.0% (12)	17.7% (77)
Other Grant Funding – State/Local	44.4% (4)	56.3% (27)	42.3% (184)
Grant Funding – Private Organization/Foundation	33.3% (3)	37.5% (18)	35.2% (153)
Law Enforcement	0.0% (0)	4.2% (2)	1.1% (5)
Child Welfare Agency	11.1% (1)	22.9% (11)	7.4% (32)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	11.1% (1)	35.4% (17)	35.9% (156)
Mental Health Center Offers MH Provider at No Cost to CAC	11.1% (1)	14.6% (7)	11.3% (49)
Volunteer Service by Provider	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	3.7% (16)
Other	11.1% (1)	4.2% (2)	10.8% (47)
Out-of Pocket Family Expense, if any	N=0 -	N=5 \$63.00	N=26 \$82.75
% Using MH Assessments	N=27 51.9% (14)	N=108 55.6% (60)	N=709 66.7% (473)
Average # of MH Assessments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=14 1.93	N=60 2.50	N=473 2.69
Assessments Utilized:	N=14	N=60	N=473
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC)	50.0% (7)	58.3% (35)	69.6% (329)
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC)	35.7% (5)	43.3% (26)	52.0% (246)
Child Sexual Behavior Inventory (CSBI)	7.1% (1)	21.7% (13)	28.1% (133)
Mood and Feelings Questionnaire (MFQ)	0.0% (0)	18.3% (11)	14.8% (70)
Child PTSD Symptom Scale (CPSS)	42.9% (6)	41.7% (25)	33.0% (156)
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)	14.3% (2)	10.0% (6)	11.4% (54)
UCLA PTSD Reaction Index	21.4% (3)	26.7% (16)	34.7% (164)
Other	21.4% (3)	30.0% (18)	25.6% (121)
Barriers to Using Assessment Tools: N = CENTERS INDICATING “NONE OF THE ABOVE” FOR ASSESSMENT TOOLS LISTED ABOVE	N=11	N=38	N=190
Unsure What Tools to Use	9.1% (1)	15.8% (6)	13.7% (26)
Length of Assessments	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	3.2% (6)
No Trained Clinicians for Trauma Assessment	54.5% (6)	52.6% (20)	53.2% (101)
Cost of Assessment Forms	9.1% (1)	7.9% (3)	11.1% (21)
Other	45.5% (5)	44.7% (17)	45.8% (87)
% Using Evidence-Based MH Treatments	N=27 66.7% (18)	N=108 71.3% (77)	N=709 75.3% (534)
Average # of Evidence-Based MH Treatments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=18 2.17	N=77 2.14	N=534 2.08
Evidence-Based MH Treatments:	N=18	N=77	N=534
Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT)	100.0% (18)	92.2% (71)	96.4% (515)
Child and Family Traumatic Stress Intervention (CFTSI)	22.2% (4)	31.2% (24)	17.8% (95)
Children with Sexual Behavior Problems – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CSBP-CBT)	16.7% (3)	19.5% (15)	16.5% (88)
Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)	22.2% (4)	11.7% (9)	22.3% (119)
Alternatives for Families – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (AF-CBT)	5.6% (1)	5.2% (4)	7.7% (41)
Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)	11.1% (2)	15.6% (12)	12.0% (64)
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR)	22.2% (4)	24.7% (19)	22.3% (119)
Other	16.7% (3)	13.0% (10)	12.5% (67)

MENTAL HEALTH	Pennsylvania	Regional	National
Barriers to Mental Health Services:	N=27	N=103	N=680
No Service Barriers Experienced	14.8% (4)	18.4% (19)	16.3% (111)
Any Service Barrier Experienced	85.2% (23)	81.6% (84)	83.7% (569)
	N=23	N=84	N=569
Identification/Screening Barriers	13.0% (3)	15.5% (13)	9.1% (52)
Legislative Barriers	4.3% (1)	2.4% (2)	2.3% (13)
Funding Barriers	39.1% (9)	51.2% (43)	49.9% (284)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	4.3% (1)	13.1% (11)	7.4% (42)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	13.0% (3)	25.0% (21)	16.5% (94)
Low Availability Qualified MH Provider	34.8% (8)	38.1% (32)	28.6% (163)
Few Quality Community MH Services	26.1% (6)	14.3% (12)	9.3% (53)
Practical Barriers for Clients (Location,etc.)	34.8% (8)	39.3% (33)	41.3% (235)
Language Barriers for Clients	4.3% (1)	15.5% (13)	19.2% (109)
Other Client Barriers (Follow-up,etc)	30.4% (7)	34.5% (29)	36.0% (205)
Other	13.0% (3)	14.3% (12)	15.1% (86)

*Centers were only included in this section if they submitted statistics to NCA on the number of children served in 2015 AND annual budget information was available in NCA's membership database (provided through NCA's member profile platform or through other documentation available to NCA).

**All NCA members as of July 6, 2016 were invited to participate in the 2016 NCA Member Census. Responses from centers are included in this section if they submitted a complete census survey by the final closing date of October 3, 2016. Additional surveys and/or updated information submitted after October 3, 2016 is not included. As each item and section on the survey was voluntary, the total number of centers responding on each item may be lower than the total N.

***United States Census Bureau:

Pennsylvania: <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/42>

National: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00>