



Tennessee

	Tennessee	Regional	National
NCA MEMBER CACS AS OF 11/15/2016	N=35	N=348	N=823
% Accredited	88.6% (31)	84.8% (295)	84.0% (691)
% Member CACs Using OMS as of January to June 2016 Collection Period	100.0% (35)	81.0% (282)	71.0% (584)

CENTERS SUBMITTING ANNUAL BUDGETS AND 2015 STATISTICS TO NCA*	N=32	N=314	N=736
Organizational Structure	Government-Based: 6.3% Hospital-Based: 0.0% Non-Profit: 93.8%	Government-Based: 7.3% Hospital-Based: 2.9% Non-Profit: 89.8%	Government-Based: 13.8% Hospital-Based: 8.3% Non-Profit: 77.9%
Annual Budget	Average: \$404,712 Range: \$74,000 to \$2,011,806 Total: \$12,950,797	Average: \$662,221 Range: \$30,300 to \$8,775,850 Total: \$207,937,500	Average: \$620,405 Range: \$28,913 to \$9,104,158 Total: \$456,618,024
Children Served in 2015	Average: 585 Range: 154 to 2,288 Total: 18,730	Average: 470 Range: 28 to 4,301 Total: 147,720	Average: 416 Range: 2 to 4,301 Total: 306,489
Average Funding Per Child (Total Budget Divided By Total Children)	\$691	\$1,408	\$1,490

2016 NCA MEMBER CENSUS DATA	31 Responding Centers from Tennessee**	288 Responding Centers from Southern Region**	709 Responding Centers Nationally**
Average Funding Blend Breakdown	31 centers completed this section	279 centers completed this section	681 centers completed this section
Federal	16.8%	23.9%	19.5%
State	35.8%	32.2%	33.8%
Local (Includes Municipal/City and County)	11.6%	10.8%	14.4%
Individual Donations	7.3%	7.1%	6.9%
Corporations	3.3%	2.2%	2.1%
Foundations	6.3%	8.3%	7.5%
Fees for Service (for Direct Service Provision Only)	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%
Product Sales (i.e. Training, etc.)	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%
Billing to Private Insurers	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Billing to Public Insurers (e.g. Medicaid)	0.1%	1.3%	2.2%
Special Events	14.1%	9.1%	7.0%
Other	4.4%	3.7%	4.0%

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT			
Average Number of Total Staff Members	Full Time: 5.55 Part Time: 2.03 Total: 7.58 Out of 31 responding centers	Full Time: 7.73 Part Time: 2.38 Total: 10.11 Out of 284 responding centers	Full Time: 6.30 Part Time: 2.74 Total: 9.04 Out of 686 responding centers

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Tennessee			Regional			National		
AVERAGE STAFF COMPOSITION: % = Percentage with any staff in category m = Average number of staff in category range = minimum - maximum	% With Any	Full Time: N=31 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=31 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=284 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=284 %, m, (range)	% With Any	Full Time: N=686 %, m, (range)	Part Time: N=686 %, m, (range)
Executive Director/CAC Coordinator	100.0%	100.0%, 1.00, (1-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	95.4%	87.0%, 0.87, (0-1)	8.5%, 0.08, (0-1)	92.9%	78.3%, 0.79, (0-2)	15.0%, 0.17, (0-15)
Forensic Interviewers	90.3%	83.9%, 1.16, (0-3)	22.6%, 0.26, (0-2)	94.4%	70.1%, 1.45, (0-15)	24.3%, 0.45, (0-9)	76.8%	58.6%, 1.17, (0-15)	31.6%, 0.55, (0-9)
Mental Health Clinicians	80.6%	54.8%, 1.06, (0-6)	35.5%, 0.48, (0-2)	74.6%	46.1%, 1.33, (0-20)	28.5%, 0.48, (0-9)	47.8%	32.8%, 0.96, (0-20)	22.4%, 0.42, (0-20)
Advocates (Victim/Child/Family)	90.3%	77.4%, 1.19, (0-3)	19.4%, 0.19, (0-1)	94.4%	75.7%, 1.31, (0-11)	18.7%, 0.25, (0-6)	77.4%	61.8%, 1.08, (0-11)	23.9%, 0.31, (0-6)
MDT Coordinator	25.8%	19.4%, 0.19, (0-1)	6.5%, 0.06, (0-1)	33.8%	26.4%, 0.35, (0-7)	7.4%, 0.08, (0-2)	31.9%	22.6%, 0.28, (0-7)	10.5%, 0.13, (0-15)
Medical Staff	29.0%	3.2%, 0.03, (0-1)	25.8%, 0.32, (0-2)	33.8%	14.4%, 0.33, (0-10)	19.4%, 0.33, (0-9)	29.4%	15.5%, 0.35, (0-10)	19.7%, 0.40, (0-15)
Communications/Marketing/PR	9.7%	9.7%, 0.10, (0-1)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	11.3%	8.1%, 0.10, (0-4)	3.2%, 0.03, (0-1)	9.0%	5.5%, 0.06, (0-4)	3.5%, 0.04, (0-2)
Fundraising/Development	16.1%	12.9%, 0.16, (0-2)	3.2%, 0.03, (0-1)	23.2%	16.5%, 0.30, (0-8)	6.7%, 0.07, (0-1)	19.7%	13.1%, 0.22, (0-8)	1.6%, 0.09, (0-4)
Public Policy/Advocacy	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	4.2%	2.8%, 0.03, (0-2)	1.4%, 0.01, (0-1)	2.8%	1.6%, 0.02, (0-2)	1.3%, 0.01, (0-1)
Finance/Accounting	22.6%	6.5%, 0.06, (0-1)	16.1%, 0.16, (0-1)	24.6%	12.7%, 0.18, (0-4)	12.0%, 0.13, (0-2)	21.4%	9.3%, 0.14, (0-4)	12.8%, 0.14, (0-2)
Human Resources	0.0%	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	0.0%, 0.00, (0-0)	7.0%	4.2%, 0.05, (0-2)	2.8%, 0.03, (0-2)	6.0%	2.9%, 0.03, (0-2)	3.1%, 0.03, (0-2)
Administrative/Office Management	54.8%	29.0%, 0.35, (0-3)	29.0%, 0.39, (0-2)	57.0%	39.4%, 0.72, (0-12)	17.6%, 0.24, (0-7)	51.5%	36.4%, 0.62, (0-12)	19.7%, 0.26, (0-7)
Other	29.0%	19.4%, 0.23, (0-2)	12.9%, 0.13, (0-1)	30.6%	20.8%, 0.73, (0-25)	9.9%, 0.19, (0-8)	25.7%	17.8%, 0.57, (0-30)	11.1%, 0.20, (0-9)
Total	100.0%	100.0%, 5.55, (1-15)	74.2%, 2.03, (0-5)	100.0%	96.5%, 7.73, (0-77)	65.5%, 2.38, (0-23)	100.0%	92.3%, 6.30, (0-77)	69.5%, 2.74, (0-35)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Tennessee	Regional	National
Executive Director Responsibilities:	N=31	N=285	N=694
Forensic Interviewing	16.1% (5)	36.8% (105)	35.6% (247)
Mental Health Services	0.0% (0)	9.1% (26)	9.4% (65)
Advocacy for Victim, Child, or Family	48.4% (15)	33.7% (96)	32.3% (224)
Medical Examination	0.0% (0)	1.8% (5)	2.7% (19)
CAC Management Only	48.4% (15)	45.3% (129)	45.4% (315)

CENTER DEMOGRAPHY/EMPLOYMENT	Tennessee	Regional	National
CAC Reports Unmet Employment Needs	N=31 71.0% (22)	N=288 59.0% (170)	N=699 58.5% (409)
SERVICE AREA CHARACTERISTICS			
Predominant Service Area	N=30 Urban: 16.7% (5) Suburban: 6.7% (2) Rural: 76.7% (23) Frontier: 0.0% (0)	N=283 Urban: 22.3% (63) Suburban: 24.0% (68) Rural: 53.7% (152) Frontier: 1.8% (5)	N=695 Urban: 25.3% (176) Suburban: 22.7% (158) Rural: 50.5% (351) Frontier: 1.4% (10)
DATA FROM THE U.S. CENSUS BUREAU***			
Median Household Income	\$44,621	Not Available By Region	\$53,482
Per Capita Income	\$24,811	Not Available By Region	\$28,555
Population in Poverty	16.7%	Not Available By Region	13.5%
Population per Square Mile	153.9	Not Available By Region	87.4
PHYSICAL ABUSE			
Services Provided to Victims of Physical Abuse: Any Services Provided	N=31 96.8% (30)	N=288 95.8% (276)	N=709 94.9% (673)
Types of Services Provided:	N=30	N=276	N=673
Inclusion in Case Meeting/Review	96.7% (29)	95.7% (264)	95.7% (644)
Forensic Interview w/ Victim	96.7% (29)	95.7% (264)	97.2% (654)
Forensic Interview w/ Child Witness	100.0% (30)	93.8% (259)	93.8% (631)
Victim Advocacy Services	86.7% (26)	92.4% (255)	91.5% (616)
Mental Health Services	86.7% (26)	91.7% (253)	88.4% (595)
Medical Evaluations - Any	50.0% (15)	53.6% (148)	55.0% (370)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 4+	50.0% (15)	53.3% (147)	54.4% (366)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 2-3	46.7% (14)	50.0% (138)	51.3% (345)
Medical Evaluation - Ages 0-1	30.0% (9)	41.7% (115)	44.1% (297)
Provider Type:	N=16	N=148	N=377
Registered Nurse (RN)	12.5% (2)	25.7% (38)	24.7% (93)
Advanced Practice/Nurse Practitioner	37.5% (6)	39.9% (59)	44.0% (166)
Physician Assistant (PA)	0.0% (0)	4.7% (7)	3.2% (12)
Family Medicine Physician	6.3% (1)	6.8% (10)	10.1% (38)
Emergency Physician	0.0% (0)	6.1% (9)	6.1% (23)
General Pediatrician	0.0% (0)	7.4% (11)	9.0% (34)
Child Abuse Pediatrician	37.5% (6)	45.9% (68)	47.5% (179)
Other	18.8% (3)	16.2% (24)	12.7% (48)
Funding Sources for CAC Medical Evaluations:	N=16	N=147	N=362
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	0.0% (0)	29.9% (44)	41.2% (149)
Private Insurance	6.3% (1)	21.1% (31)	33.4% (121)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	25.0% (4)	32.0% (47)	32.3% (117)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	18.8% (3)	24.5% (36)	25.7% (93)
Law Enforcement	0.0% (0)	4.8% (7)	7.5% (27)
Child Welfare Agency	0.0% (0)	8.2% (12)	10.8% (39)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	31.3% (5)	19.0% (28)	21.5% (78)
Provider Offered at No Cost to CAC (In-Kind)	6.3% (1)	12.9% (19)	17.4% (63)
Volunteer Service by Medical Provider	0.0% (0)	6.1% (9)	5.8% (21)
Other	31.3% (5)	29.3% (43)	24.3% (88)

PHYSICAL ABUSE	Tennessee	Regional	National
Service Barriers:	N=31	N=278	N=688
No Service Barriers Experienced	38.7% (12)	35.3% (98)	29.9% (206)
Any Barriers	61.3% (19)	64.7% (180)	70.1% (482)
Identification/Screening Barriers	N=19	N=180	N=482
Legislative Barriers	42.1% (8)	29.4% (53)	32.6% (157)
Funding Barriers	5.3% (1)	6.1% (11)	7.3% (35)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	47.4% (9)	36.1% (65)	33.6% (162)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	21.1% (4)	41.7% (75)	40.0% (193)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	26.3% (5)	23.9% (43)	23.4% (113)
Low Caseload of Physical Abuse Victim	26.3% (5)	27.2% (49)	27.6% (133)
Other	21.1% (4)	18.9% (34)	21.2% (102)
	15.8% (3)	18.9% (34)	22.2% (107)

TRAFFICKING/CSEC	Tennessee	Regional	National
Services for CSEC/Trafficking Victims:	N=31	N=286	N=702
None (No Services Provided)	3.3% (1)	5.9% (17)	7.1% (50)
Any Services	96.7% (30)	94.1% (269)	92.8% (652)
Types of Services Provided:	N=30	N=269	N=652
Forensic Interviews	93.3% (28)	94.4% (254)	93.7% (611)
Victim Advocacy	80.0% (24)	89.2% (240)	86.3% (563)
Intensive Case Management	16.7% (5)	26.8% (72)	21.5% (140)
Support Groups	23.3% (7)	12.6% (34)	10.3% (67)
Mental Health Treatment	80.0% (24)	78.1% (210)	62.9% (410)
Medical Evaluations	66.7% (20)	62.5% (168)	61.2% (399)
Case Review and Case Planning	83.3% (25)	78.1% (210)	76.4% (498)
Other	10.0% (3)	11.9% (32)	14.9% (97)
Cases and Monitoring:			
# Centers Not Tracking/Unknown/Skipped	10	89	274
# CACs Tracking Cases, Zero in 2015	7	55	132
# CACs Tracking Cases, 1 or More in 2015	14	144	303
# Total CSEC Cases Tracked in 2015	43	853	2,162
Estimated Cost to Develop or Expand CSEC Services:	N=22	N=203	N=479
Average per CAC	\$33,591	\$63,688	\$61,663
Total	\$739,000	\$12,928,752	\$29,536,641
Service Barriers:	N=30	N=280	N=686
No Service Barriers Experienced	20.0% (6)	11.4% (32)	9.9% (68)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	80.0% (24)	88.6% (248)	90.1% (618)
Identification/Screening Barriers	N=24	N=248	N=618
Legislative Barriers	58.3% (14)	60.5% (150)	60.2% (372)
Funding Barriers	0.0% (0)	6.9% (17)	7.0% (43)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	41.7% (10)	41.9% (104)	43.2% (267)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	8.3% (2)	24.6% (61)	27.3% (169)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	37.5% (9)	36.3% (90)	42.9% (265)
Low Caseload of CSEC/Trafficking Victim	8.3% (2)	17.3% (43)	21.7% (134)
Other	50.0% (12)	61.3% (152)	59.5% (368)
	16.7% (4)	12.9% (32)	18.0% (111)

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES	Tennessee	Regional	National
Services to All Native American/Alaska Native Children:			
# of CACs Serving 1 or More Native American/Alaska Native Children in 2015	3	70	244
# of Native American/Alaska Native Children Served by CACs in 2015	5	1,390	5,662

TRIBAL COMMUNITIES	Tennessee	Regional	National
Centers Serve Children from Designated Native American Tribal Communities:	N=31	N=288	N=706
Yes	3.2% (1)	10.4% (30)	17.4% (123)
Tribal Communities in Area, but No Services	6.5% (2)	7.6% (22)	7.5% (53)
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	90.3% (28)	81.9% (236)	75.1% (530)
CAC has MOU with Tribes:	N=31	N=288	N=709
Federally Recognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	3.8% (11)	5.4% (38)
State Recognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.7% (5)
Unrecognized Tribes	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.1% (1)
Service Barriers:	N=31	N=288	N=709
N/A, No Tribal Communities in Area	87.1% (27)	74.0% (213)	69.0% (489)
No Response	12.9% (4)	13.5% (39)	11.4% (81)
Any Service Barriers Experienced	0.0% (0)	12.5% (36)	19.6% (139)
	N=0	N=36	N=139
Identification/Screening Barriers	0.0% (0)	30.6% (11)	27.3% (38)
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	0.7% (1)
Funding Barriers	0.0% (0)	8.3% (3)	16.5% (23)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	0.0% (0)	5.6% (2)	12.9% (18)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	0.0% (0)	8.3% (3)	15.1% (21)
Distance from CAC to Community	0.0% (0)	16.7% (6)	36.0% (50)
Lack of Support from Tribal Leaders	0.0% (0)	22.2% (8)	22.3% (31)
No MOU/Outline Roles/Responsibility	0.0% (0)	19.4% (7)	26.6% (37)
Jurisdictional Issues	0.0% (0)	16.7% (6)	27.3% (38)
Difficulty Identifying Service Needs	0.0% (0)	33.3% (12)	33.1% (46)
Protocol Issues/Acceptance Criteria	0.0% (0)	8.3% (3)	7.2% (10)
Other	0.0% (0)	41.7% (15)	33.1% (46)

MENTAL HEALTH			
Method of Providing MH Services	N=30 Onsite: 63.3% (19) Linkage Agreements: 10.0% (3) Both: 26.7% (8)	N=287 Onsite: 40.1% (115) Linkage Agreements: 21.6% (62) Both: 38.3% (110)	N=705 Onsite: 27.5% (194) Linkage Agreements: 37.2% (262) Both: 35.3% (249)
Services Provided Onsite:	N=27	N=224	N=442
MH Assessments	88.9% (24)	85.3% (191)	79.6% (352)
Crisis Intervention	70.4% (19)	87.1% (195)	83.0% (367)
Individual Therapy	100.0% (27)	96.0% (215)	90.0% (398)
Family Therapy	59.3% (16)	71.0% (159)	63.6% (281)
Group Therapy	48.1% (13)	47.8% (107)	45.0% (199)
Reunification Therapy	37.0% (10)	19.6% (44)	18.8% (83)
Other	11.1% (3)	11.2% (25)	10.9% (48)
Population Type Served Onsite:	N=27	N=224	N=440
Victims	100.0% (27)	100.0% (224)	99.3% (437)
Non-Offending, Caregivers	85.2% (23)	86.6% (194)	84.5% (372)
Non-Offending, Abused Siblings	81.5% (22)	84.8% (190)	83.9% (369)
Non-Offending, Non-Abused Siblings	55.6% (15)	69.2% (155)	70.2% (309)
Youth w/ Sexual Behavior Problems	48.1% (13)	33.9% (76)	35.9% (158)
Adult Offenders	0.0% (0)	2.2% (5)	1.8% (8)
Other	3.7% (1)	8.5% (19)	7.7% (34)
Ages Served Onsite:	N=27	N=224	N=440
0-6 Years Old	96.3% (26)	94.6% (212)	92.5% (407)
7-12 Years Old	100.0% (27)	100.0% (224)	99.1% (436)
13-18 Years Old	100.0% (27)	98.7% (221)	98.6% (434)
Greater than 18 Years Old	22.2% (6)	43.3% (97)	47.3% (208)

MENTAL HEALTH	Tennessee	Regional	National
Funding Sources for Onsite MH Services:	N=27	N=221	N=435
Fee-for-Service (Out of Pocket, any portion)	0.0% (0)	5.9% (13)	9.0% (39)
Medicaid/Medi-Gap State Insurance	3.7% (1)	20.8% (46)	30.1% (131)
Private Insurance	18.5% (5)	15.4% (34)	24.8% (108)
State/Attorney General Victim Service Funds	0.0% (0)	19.0% (42)	18.4% (80)
Victim of Crime Grant Funds (VOCA)	63.0% (17)	62.9% (139)	58.2% (253)
Other Grant Funding – Federal	3.7% (1)	19.0% (42)	17.7% (77)
Other Grant Funding – State/Local	22.2% (6)	45.7% (101)	42.3% (184)
Grant Funding – Private Organization/Foundation	44.4% (12)	40.3% (89)	35.2% (153)
Law Enforcement	0.0% (0)	0.9% (2)	1.1% (5)
Child Welfare Agency	0.0% (0)	3.2% (7)	7.4% (32)
Fundraising/Philanthropy	44.4% (12)	42.5% (94)	35.9% (156)
Mental Health Center Offers MH Provider at No Cost to CAC	0.0% (0)	7.7% (17)	11.3% (49)
Volunteer Service by Provider	3.7% (1)	6.3% (14)	3.7% (16)
Other	7.4% (2)	9.0% (20)	10.8% (47)
Out-of Pocket Family Expense, if any	N=0 -	N=5 \$75.20	N=26 \$82.75
% Using MH Assessments	N=31 93.5% (29)	N=288 82.3% (237)	N=709 66.7% (473)
Average # of MH Assessments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=29 2.79	N=237 2.93	N=473 2.69
Assessments Utilized:	N=29	N=237	N=473
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC)	68.9% (20)	74.3% (176)	69.6% (329)
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC)	51.7% (15)	59.5% (141)	52.0% (246)
Child Sexual Behavior Inventory (CSBI)	27.6% (8)	33.3% (79)	28.1% (133)
Mood and Feelings Questionnaire (MFQ)	6.9% (2)	16.0% (38)	14.8% (70)
Child PTSD Symptom Scale (CPSS)	31.0% (9)	32.5% (77)	33.0% (156)
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)	6.9% (2)	10.1% (24)	11.4% (54)
UCLA PTSD Reaction Index	72.4% (21)	46.8% (111)	34.7% (164)
Other	13.8% (4)	20.7% (49)	25.6% (121)
Barriers to Using Assessment Tools: N = CENTERS INDICATING “NONE OF THE ABOVE” FOR ASSESSMENT TOOLS LISTED ABOVE	N=1	N=38	N=190
Unsure What Tools to Use	0.0% (0)	7.9% (3)	13.7% (26)
Length of Assessments	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	3.2% (6)
No Trained Clinicians for Trauma Assessment	100.0% (1)	57.9% (22)	53.2% (101)
Cost of Assessment Forms	0.0% (0)	7.9% (3)	11.1% (21)
Other	0.0% (0)	44.7% (17)	45.8% (87)
% Using Evidence-Based MH Treatments	N=31 96.8% (30)	N=288 88.9% (256)	N=709 75.3% (534)
Average # of Evidence-Based MH Treatments Used of Those Utilizing Any	N=30 1.87	N=256 1.88	N=534 2.08
Evidence-Based MH Treatments:	N=30	N=256	N=534
Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT)	100.0% (30)	98.0% (251)	96.4% (515)
Child and Family Traumatic Stress Intervention (CFTSI)	3.3% (1)	12.1% (31)	17.8% (95)
Children with Sexual Behavior Problems – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CSBP-CBT)	13.3% (4)	13.3% (34)	16.5% (88)
Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)	13.3% (4)	22.7% (58)	22.3% (119)
Alternatives for Families – Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (AF-CBT)	3.3% (1)	5.9% (15)	7.7% (41)
Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)	0.0% (0)	6.3% (16)	12.0% (64)
Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR)	33.3% (10)	16.8% (43)	22.3% (119)
Other	20.0% (6)	12.5% (32)	12.5% (67)

MENTAL HEALTH	Tennessee	Regional	National
Barriers to Mental Health Services:	N=29	N=278	N=680
No Service Barriers Experienced	13.8% (4)	16.2% (45)	16.3% (111)
Any Service Barrier Experienced	86.2% (25)	83.8% (233)	83.7% (569)
	N=25	N=233	N=569
Identification/Screening Barriers	8.0% (2)	6.9% (16)	9.1% (52)
Legislative Barriers	0.0% (0)	2.1% (5)	2.3% (13)
Funding Barriers	48.0% (12)	45.5% (106)	49.9% (284)
Lack Support from Partner Agencies	4.0% (1)	5.2% (12)	7.4% (42)
Lack of Specified Training/Assistance	4.0% (1)	11.6% (27)	16.5% (94)
Low Availability Qualified MH Provider	12.0% (3)	22.3% (52)	28.6% (163)
Few Quality Community MH Services	8.0% (2)	8.6% (20)	9.3% (53)
Practical Barriers for Clients (Location,etc.)	44.0% (11)	48.9% (114)	41.3% (235)
Language Barriers for Clients	8.0% (2)	21.9% (51)	19.2% (109)
Other Client Barriers (Follow-up,etc)	40.0% (10)	39.1% (91)	36.0% (205)
Other	12.0% (3)	10.7% (25)	15.1% (86)

*Centers were only included in this section if they submitted statistics to NCA on the number of children served in 2015 AND annual budget information was available in NCA's membership database (provided through NCA's member profile platform or through other documentation available to NCA).

**All NCA members as of July 6, 2016 were invited to participate in the 2016 NCA Member Census. Responses from centers are included in this section if they submitted a complete census survey by the final closing date of October 3, 2016. Additional surveys and/or updated information submitted after October 3, 2016 is not included. As each item and section on the survey was voluntary, the total number of centers responding on each item may be lower than the total N.

***United States Census Bureau:

Tennessee: <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/47>

National: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00>